WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A compound having the formula:

a) $-NR^4$ -, b) $-NR^4NR^4$ -, and c) -S-;

22

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L is C_{1-6} alkyl optionally substituted with one or more R^4 groups;
23
               R<sup>1</sup>, at each occurrence, independently is selected from the group consisting of:
24
                      a) F, b) Cl, c) Br, d) I, e) -CF_3, f) -OR^7, g) -CN, h) -NO_2, i) -NR^7R^7, j) -C(O)R^7,
25
                      k) -C(O)OR^7, l) -OC(O)R^7, m) -C(O)NR^7R^7, n) -NR^7C(O)R^7, o) -OC(O)NR^7R^7,
26
                      p) -NR^{7}C(O)OR^{7}, q) -NR^{7}C(O)NR^{7}R^{7}, r) -C(S)R^{7}, s) -C(S)OR^{7}, t) -OC(S)R^{7},
27
                      u) -C(S)NR^{7}R^{7}, v) -NR^{7}C(S)R^{7}, w) -OC(S)NR^{7}R^{7}, x) -NR^{7}C(S)OR^{7},
28
                      v) -NR^{7}C(S)NR^{7}R^{7}, z) -C(NR^{7})R^{7}, aa) -C(NR^{7})OR^{7}, bb) -OC(NR^{7})R^{7},
29
                      cc) -C(NR^7)NR^7R^7, dd) -NR^7C(NR^7)R^7, ee) -OC(NR^7)NR^7R^7,
30
                      ff) -NR^7C(NR^7)OR^7, gg) -NR^7C(NR^7)NR^7R^7, hh) -S(O)_nR^7, ii) -SO_2NR^7R^7, and
31
                      jj) R^7;
32
                R<sup>2</sup>, at each occurrence, independently is selected from the group consisting of:
33
                      a) F, b) Cl, c) Br, d) I, e) -CF_3, f) -OR^7, g) -CN, h) -NO_2, i) -NR^7R^7, j) -C(O)R^7,
34
                      k) -C(O)OR^7, 1) -OC(O)R^7, m) -C(O)NR^7R^7, n) -NR^7C(O)R^7, o) -OC(O)NR^7R^7,
35
                      p) -NR^{7}C(O)OR^{7}, q) -NR^{7}C(O)NR^{7}R^{7}, r) -C(S)R^{7}, s) -C(S)OR^{7}, t) -OC(S)R^{7},
 36
                      u) -C(S)NR^{7}R^{7}, v) -NR^{7}C(S)R^{7}, w) -OC(S)NR^{7}R^{7}, x) -NR^{7}C(S)OR^{7},
 37
                       y) -NR^{7}C(S)NR^{7}R^{7}, z) -C(NR^{7})R^{7}, aa) -C(NR^{7})OR^{7}, bb) -OC(NR^{7})R^{7},
 38
                       cc) -C(NR^7)NR^7R^7, dd) -NR^7C(NR^7)R^7, ee) -OC(NR^7)NR^7R^7,
 39
                       ff) -NR^7C(NR^7)OR^7, gg) -NR^7C(NR^7)NR^7R^7, hh) -S(O)_pR^7, ii) -SO_2NR^7R^7, and
 40
                       jj) R^7;
 41
                 R<sup>3</sup> is selected from the group consisting of:
 42
                       a) -OR^7, b) -NR^7R^7, c) -C(O)R^7, d) -C(O)OR^7, e) -OC(O)R^7, f) -C(O)NR^7R^7,
 43
                       g) -NR^{7}C(O)R^{7}, h) -OC(O)NR^{7}R^{7}, i) -NR^{7}C(O)OR^{7}, j) -NR^{7}C(O)NR^{7}R^{7},
 44
                       k) -C(S)R^7, 1) -C(S)OR^7, m) -OC(S)R^7, n) -C(S)NR^7R^7, o) -NR^7C(S)R^7,
 45
                       p) -OC(S)NR^{7}R^{7}, q) -NR^{7}C(S)OR^{7}, r) -NR^{7}C(S)NR^{7}R^{7}, s) -C(NR^{7})R^{7}.
 46
                       t) -C(NR^7)OR^7, u) -OC(NR^7)R^7, v) -C(NR^7)NR^7R^7, w) -NR^7C(NR^7)R^7,
 47
                       x) -OC(NR^7)NR^7R^7, y) -NR^7C(NR^7)OR^7, z) -NR^7C(NR^7)NR^7R^7, aa) -S(O)_pR^7,
 48
                       bb) -SO_2NR^7R^7, and cc) R^7;
 49
                 R<sup>4</sup>, at each occurrence, independently is selected from the group consisting of:
 50
                        a) H, b) =0, c) =S, d) =NR<sup>5</sup>, e) =NOR<sup>5</sup>, f) =N-NR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5</sup>, g) -OR<sup>5</sup>, h) -NO<sub>2</sub>, i) -NR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5</sup>,
 51
                       j) -C(O)R^5, k) -C(O)OR^5, l) -OC(O)R^5, m) -C(O)NR^5R^5, n) -NR^5C(O)R^5.
  52
                        o) -OC(O)NR^5R^5, p) -NR^5C(O)OR^5, q) -NR^5C(O)NR^5R^5, r) -C(S)R^5,
  53
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54	s) $-C(S)OR^{\circ}$, t) $-OC(S)R^{\circ}$, u) $-C(S)NR^{\circ}R^{\circ}$, v) $-NR^{\circ}C(S)R^{\circ}$, w) $-OC(S)NR^{\circ}R^{\circ}$,
55	x) $-NR^5C(S)OR^5$, y) $-NR^5C(S)NR^5R^5$, z) $-C(NR^5)R^5$, aa) $-C(NR^5)OR^5$,
56	bb) -OC(NR 5)R 5 , cc) -C(NR 5)NR 5 R 5 , dd) -NR 5 C(NR 5)R 5 , ee) -OC(NR 5)NR 5 R 5 ,
57	ff) $-NR^5C(NR^5)OR^5$, gg) $-NR^5C(NR^5)NR^5R^5$, hh) $-S(O)_pR^5$, and ii) R^5 ;
58	R ⁵ , at each occurrence, independently is selected from the group consisting of:
59	a) H, b) C_{1-6} alkyl, c) $-C(O)-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, and d) $-C(O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl,
60	wherein any of b) – d) optionally is substituted with one or more R^6 groups;
61	R ⁶ , at each occurrence, independently is selected from the group consisting of:
62	a) -OH, b) -OC ₁₋₆ alkyl, c) -SH, d) -NO ₂ , e) -NH ₂ , f) -NHC ₁₋₆ alkyl,
63	g) -N(C_{1-6} alkyl) ₂ , h) -C(O)H, i) -C(O)OH, j) -C(O) C_{1-6} alkyl,
64	k) -OC(O)C ₁₋₆ alkyl, l) -C(O)OC ₁₋₆ alkyl, m) -C(O)NH ₂ , n) -C(O)NHC ₁₋₆ alkyl,
65	o) -C(O)N(C ₁₋₆ alkyl) ₂ , p) -NHC(O)C ₁₋₆ alkyl, and q) -S(O) _p C ₁₋₆ alkyl;
66	R ⁷ , at each occurrence, independently is selected from the group consisting of:
67	a) H, b) C ₁₋₆ alkyl, c) C ₂₋₆ alkenyl, d) C ₂₋₆ alkynyl, e) C ₃₋₁₄ saturated, unsaturated, or
68	aromatic carbocycle, f) 3-14 membered saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic
69	heterocycle comprising one or more heteroatoms selected from the group consisting
70	of nitrogen, oxygen, and sulfur, g) -C(O)-C ₁₋₆ alkyl, h) -C(O)-C ₂₋₆ alkenyl,
71	i) -C(O)-C ₂₋₆ alkynyl, j) -C(O)-C ₃₋₁₄ saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic carbocycle,
72	k) -C(O)-3-14 membered saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic heterocycle comprising
73	one or more heteroatoms selected from the group consisting of nitrogen, oxygen,
74	and sulfur, l) -C(O)O-C ₁₋₆ alkyl, m) -C(O)O-C ₂₋₆ alkenyl,
75	n) -C(O)O-C ₂₋₆ alkynyl, o) -C(O)O-C ₃₋₁₄ saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic
76	carbocycle, and p) -C(O)O-3-14 membered saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic
77	heterocycle comprising one or more heteroatoms selected from the group consisting
78	of nitrogen, oxygen, and sulfur,
79	wherein any of b) – p) optionally is substituted with one or more R^8 groups;
80	R ⁸ , at each occurrence, is independently selected from the group consisting of:
81	a) F, b) Cl, c) Br, d) I, e) =0, f) =S, g) =NR 9 , h) =NOR 9 , i) =N-NR 9 R 9 , j) -CF $_3$, k) -
82	OR^9 , 1) -CN, m) -NO ₂ , n) -NR ⁹ R ⁹ , o) -C(O)R ⁹ , p) -C(O)OR ⁹ , q) -OC(O)R ⁹ ,
83	r) -C(O)NR ⁹ R ⁹ , s) -NR ⁹ C(O)R ⁹ , t) -OC(O)NR ⁹ R ⁹ , u) -NR ⁹ C(O)OR ⁹ ,
84	v) $-NR^9C(O)NR^9R^9$, w) $-C(S)R^9$, x) $-C(S)OR^9$, y) $-OC(S)R^9$, z) $-C(S)NR^9R^9$,
85	aa) -NR ⁹ C(S)R ⁹ , bb) -OC(S)NR ⁹ R ⁹ , cc) -NR ⁹ C(S)OR ⁹ , dd) -NR ⁹ C(S)NR ⁹ R ⁹ ,

86		ee) -C(NR ³)R ³ , ff) -C(NR ³)OR ³ , gg) -OC(NR ³)R ³ , hh) -C(NR ³)NR ³ R ³ ,
87		ii) -NR ⁹ C(NR ⁹)R ⁹ , jj) -OC(NR ⁹)NR ⁹ R ⁹ , kk) –NR ⁹ C(NR ⁹)OR ⁹ ,
88		11) $-NR^9C(NR^9)NR^9R^9$, mm) $-S(O)_pR^9$, nn) $-SO_2NR^9R^9$, and oo) R^9 ;
89		R ⁹ , at each occurrence, independently is selected from the group consisting of:
90		a) H, b) C ₁₋₆ alkyl, c) C ₂₋₆ alkenyl, d) C ₂₋₆ alkynyl, e) C ₃₋₁₄ saturated, unsaturated, or
91		aromatic carbocycle, f) 3-14 membered saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic
92		heterocycle comprising one or more heteroatoms selected from the group consisting
93		of nitrogen, oxygen, and sulfur, g) -C(O)-C ₁₋₆ alkyl, h) -C(O)-C ₂₋₆ alkenyl,
94		i) $-\bar{C}(O)$ - C_{2-6} alkynyl, j) - $C(O)$ - C_{3-14} saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic carbocycle,
95		k) -C(O)-3-14 membered saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic heterocycle comprising
96		one or more heteroatoms selected from the group consisting of nitrogen, oxygen,
97		and sulfur, l) $-C(O)O-C_{1-6}$ alkyl, m) $-C(O)O-C_{2-6}$ alkenyl,
98		n) -C(O)O-C ₂₋₆ alkynyl, o) -C(O)O-C ₃₋₁₄ saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic
99		carbocycle, and p) -C(O)O-3-14 membered saturated, unsaturated, or aromatic
100		heterocycle comprising one or more heteroatoms selected from the group consisting
101		of nitrogen, oxygen, and sulfur,
102		wherein any of b) – p) optionally is substituted with one or more moieties
103		selected from the group consisting of:
104		a) F, b) Cl, c) Br, d) I, e) -CF ₃ , f) -OH, g) -OC ₁₋₆ alkyl, h) -SH,
105		i) $-SC_{1-6}$ alkyl, j) $-CN$, k) $-NO_2$, l) $-NH_2$, m) $-NHC_{1-6}$ alkyl,
106		n) -N(C_{1-6} alkyl) ₂ , o) -C(O) C_{1-6} alkyl, p) -OC(O) C_{1-6} alkyl,
107		q) -C(O)OC ₁₋₆ alkyl, r) -C(O)NH ₂ , s) -C(O)NHC ₁₋₆ alkyl,
108		t) -C(O)N(C_{1-6} alkyl) ₂ , u) -NHC(O) C_{1-6} alkyl, v) -SO ₂ NH ₂ -,
109		w) $-SO_2NHC_{1-6}$ alkyl, x) $-SO_2N(C_{1-6}$ alkyl) ₂ , and
110		y) $-S(O)_pC_{1-6}$ alkyl;
111		m is 0, 1, 2, 3, or 4;
112		n is 0, 1, 2, 3, or 4; and
113		p, at each occurrence, independently is 0, 1, or 2,
114		and wherein the compound does not have the formula selected from the group consisting
115	of:	

116

117

1 2. The compound according to claim 1, having the formula:

$$M - X - L - A - B - N O$$

$$H_2C - R^3$$

2

3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,

wherein A, B, L, M, R¹, R², R³, X, m, and n are defined as described in claim 1.

1 3. The compound according to claim 1 or 2, having the formula:

$$(R^1)_m (R^2)_n$$
 O H_2C-R^3

2

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,

wherein A, B, L, M, R¹, R², R³, X, m, and n are defined as described in claim 1.

1 4. The compound according to any one of claims 1-3, wherein

2 A is selected from the group consisting of phenyl and pyridyl;

B is selected from the group consisting of phenyl and pyridyl;

4 m is 0, 1, or 2; and

2

5 n is 0, 1, or 2.

1 5. The compound according to any one of claims 1-4, wherein A-B is:

$$A \xrightarrow{\left(\mathbb{R}^{2}\right)_{n}}$$

- wherein A, R², and n are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 6. The compound according to claim 5, wherein A-B is:

- wherein A is defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 7. The compound according to claim 5, wherein A-B is:

wherein A is defined as described in claim 1.

1 8. The compound according to any one of claims 1-7, wherein A-B is:

- wherein B is defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 9. The compound according to any one of claims 1-7, wherein A-B is:

- wherein B is defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 10. The compound according to any one of claims 1-9, wherein R³ is -NHC(O)R⁷.
- 1 11. The compound according to claim 10, wherein R³ is -NHC(O)CH₃.
- 1 12. The compound according to any one of claims 1-9, wherein R³ is:

2

2

2

1 13. The compound according to claim 1 or 2, having the formula:

3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,

wherein A, B, L, M, R¹, R², X, m, and n are defined as described in claim 1.

1 14. The compound according to claim 1 or 2, having the formula:

$$M - X - L - A - N O$$

$$H_2C - R^3$$

3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,

wherein A, L, M, R¹, R³, X, and m are defined as described in claim 1.

1 15. The compound according to claim 14, having the formula:

$$M - X - L - A - F - H_2C - N - CH_3$$

3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,

wherein A, L, M, R¹, X, and m are defined as described in claim 1.

1 16. The compound according to claim 14, having the formula:

3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,

wherein L, M, R³, and X are defined as described in claim 1.

1 17. The compound according to claim 16, having the formula:

$$M-X-L H_2C-N$$
 CH_3

2 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,

2

2

2

2

- wherein L, M, and X are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 18. The compound according to claim 14, having the formula:

$$M - X - L - N - N - O$$

$$H_2C - R^3$$

- 3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,
- wherein L, M, R³, and X are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 19. The compound according to claim 18, having the formula:

- 3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,
- wherein L, M, and X are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 20. The compound according to claim 1 or 2, having the formula:

$$M - X - L - A - N O$$

$$H_2C - R^3$$

- 3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,
- wherein A, L, M, R¹, R³, X, and m are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 21. The compound according to claim 20, having the formula:

- 3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,
- wherein A, L, M, R¹, X, and m are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 22. The compound according to claim 20, having the formula:

$$M-X-L- - N O$$

$$H_2C-R^3$$

2

2

2

2

- 3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,
- wherein L, M, R³, and X are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 23. The compound according to claim 22, having the formula:

$$M-X-L$$
 F
 H_2C-N
 CH_3

- 3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,
- wherein L, M, and X are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 24. The compound according to claim 20, having the formula:

- 3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,
- wherein L, M, R³, and X are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 25. The compound according to claim 24, having the formula:

$$M-X-L-N-O-N-O-CH_3$$

- 3 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or prodrug thereof,
- wherein L, M, and X are defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 26. The compound according to any one of claims 1-25, wherein M is:

$$R^4R^4N$$
 R^4 ,

- and R⁴, at each occurrence, independently is defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 27. The compound according to claim 26, wherein M is:

- and R⁴ is defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 28. The compound according to any one of claims 1-25, wherein M is:

$$R^{4}R^{4}N$$

- and R⁴, at each occurrence, independently is defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 29. The compound according to claim 28, wherein M is:

- and R⁴ is defined as described in claim 1.
- 1 30. The compound according to any one of claims 1-29, wherein X is -NH-.
- 1 31. The compound according to any one of claims 1-29, wherein X is:

- 1 32. A compound having the structure corresponding to any one of the structures listed in
- 2 Table 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester, or prodrug thereof.
- 1 33. A pharmaceutical composition comprising one or more compounds according to any one
- 2 of claims 1-32 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 1 34. A method of treating a microbial infection in a mammal comprising the step of
- 2 administering to the mammal an effective amount of one or more compounds according to any
- 3 one of claims 1-32.
- 1 35. A method of treating a fungal infection in a mammal comprising the step of administering
- 2 to the mammal an effective amount of one or more compounds according to any one of claims
- 3 1-32.
- 1 36. A method of treating a parasitic disease in a mammal comprising the step of
- 2 administering to the mammal an effective amount of one or more compounds according to any
- 3 one of claims 1-32.

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- 1 37. A method of treating a proliferative disease in a mammal comprising the step of
- 2 administering to the mammal an effective amount of one or more compounds according to any
- 3 one of claims 1-32.
- 1 38. A method of treating a viral infection in a mammal comprising the step of administering
- 2 to the mammal an effective amount of one or more compounds according to any one of claims
- 3 1-32.
- 1 39. A method of treating an inflammatory disease in a mammal comprising the step of
- 2 administering to the mammal an effective amount of one or more compounds according to any
- 3 one of claims 1-32.
- 1 40. A method of treating a gastrointestinal motility disorder in a mammal comprising the step
- 2 of administering to the mammal an effective amount of one or more compounds according to any
- 3 one of claims 1-32.
- 1 41. A method of treating a disorder in a mammal comprising the step of administering to the
- 2 mammal an effective amount of one or more compounds according to any one of claims 1-32
- 3 thereby to ameliorate a symptom of the disorder, wherein the disorder is selected from the group
- 4 consisting of: '
- a skin infection, nosocomial pneumonia, post-viral pneumonia, an abdominal infection, a
- 6 urinary tract infection, bacteremia, septicemia, endocarditis, an atrio-ventricular shunt
- 7 infection, a vascular access infection, meningitis, surgical prophylaxis, a peritoneal
- infection, a bone infection, a joint infection, a methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus
- 9 infection, a vancomycin-resistant Enterococci infection, a linezolid-resistant organism
- infection, and tuberculosis.
 - 1 42. The method according to any one of claims 34-41, wherein the compound is administered
- 2 orally, parentally, or topically.
- 1 43. A method of synthesizing a compound according to any one of claims 1-32.
- 1 44. A medical device containing one or more compounds according to any one of claims
- 2 1-32.
- 1 45. The medical device according to claim 44, wherein the device is a stent.